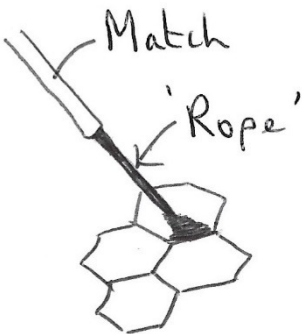
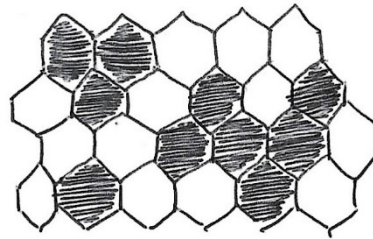


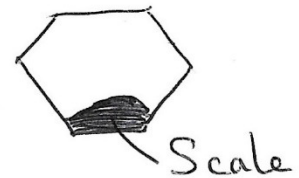
AFB and EFB

Pepperpot brood pattern seen in many brood diseases



Rope test characteristic of AFB infection

Dark scale at the base of the cell formed from the decomposed larvae. Characteristic of AFB



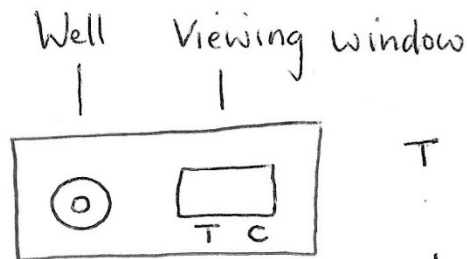
Healthy larva

Larvae lose segmentation when infected by EFB and appear 'melted'



'Melted' larva

Lateral Flow Test (LFD) used for field diagnosis of AFB and EFB



T C
 . | = negative result
 | | = positive result
 = faulty test